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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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Canadian Banking Statistics

Each month the *Canadian Statistical Review* publishes four tables of banking statistics. These are (a) Table 54, to be found on pages 113 and 114 of the current issue, setting out the liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada; (b) Table 55, pages 115, 116 and 117, presenting the assets and liabilities of the combined chartered banks; (c) Table 56, page 118, showing the total money supply and the forms under which it exists; and (d) Table 57, page 119, showing the dollar volume of cheques cashed in clearing house centres. The first table shows data as at the end of each month or year. The second and third show data at month-end and month-end averages for each year while the last of these tables gives monthly totals and yearly averages of monthly totals.

Before discussing in detail the material to be found in these tables and the uses to which it can be put it is necessary to differentiate very clearly between the functions and operations of the Bank of Canada and those of the chartered banks. In general it may be said that the publicly owned Bank of Canada serves as a central bank or "bankers' bank" as well as acting as banker and fiscal agent for the government. The chartered banks are privately owned instruments of commercial banking.

The prime duty of the Bank of Canada is well set out in the preamble to the act of incorporation which reads in part "... to regulate credit and currency in the best interests of the economic life of the nation ... to mitigate ... fluctuations in the general levels of production, trade, prices, and employment, so far as may be possible within the scope of monetary action, and generally to promote the economic and financial welfare of the Dominion".

The chartered banks are required to maintain a reserve of not less than five per cent of their deposit liabilities within Canada in the form of deposits with and notes of the Bank of Canada. Clearing house debits between chartered banks are balanced by checks drawn on this deposit. The Bank of Canada in no way competes with the chartered banks in commercial banking and does not accept deposits from private individuals or corporations.

The Bank of Canada acts as the principal, although not the only banker for the federal government and as its fiscal agent; it is also authorized to act, if so requested as the banker and fiscal agent of the provinces.

The commercial or chartered banks have four main functions: (1) to accept current or demand deposits from their customers and to make payments from these as ordered; (2) to make such loans to individuals and commercial organizations as they see fit; (3) to extend the other usual banking facilities to their customers and (4) to accept savings or notice deposits from persons or institutions desiring to maintain such accounts.

This last function is rather interesting since in nearly all other banking systems there is drawn a sharp cleavage between the operations of commercial banks and savings banks. In Canada, however, the bulk of savings accounts are held in the savings departments of the chartered banks and the funds so deposited are used in regular commercial transactions. The volume of savings deposits in provincial savings banks, credit unions, loan and trust companies and the two large savings banks in the Province of Quebec amounts only to about one-eighth of the volume carried by the chartered banks in savings or "notice" deposits.

Links between Tables

Tables 54 (liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada) and 55 (the combined statement of the chartered banks) are related by virtue of the fact that certain assets of the chartered banks, such as their cash reserves, are in turn liabilities of the Bank of Canada, the central bank. Table 56, showing money supply, is related to the first two tables owing to the fact that all the items which go to make up the money supply (with the relatively unimportant exception of coin) are liabilities either of the Bank of Canada or of the chartered banks.

Because of these links, changes which take place in any of the three tables may be reflected in changes in either or both of the other two. These tables do not, taken by themselves, indicate how or where changes originate;

they do not show which is cause and which is effect. However, if the reader is interested in a particular change, the tables do show what adjustments have been associated with it.

The final table of the series, cheques cashed in clearing house centres, is related to the active chartered bank deposits in money supply and government deposits with chartered banks.

In examining the liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada, attention should be focussed on changes in its liabilities to the chartered banks — Bank of Canada notes held by the chartered banks and their deposits with the Bank of Canada — which comprise the chartered banks cash reserves. Now, since total assets equal total liabilities, it is obvious that any change in the chartered banks cash reserve must be accompanied by some other change or changes in the liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada. Table 54 will show whether this change has been associated with an increase or decrease in the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the public, with a change in government deposits with the Bank of Canada, with the purchase or sale of securities by the Bank of Canada, or with other changes in the Bank of Canada statement. (The change in chartered banks cash reserve is, of course, equal to the net change in all of the other items in the Bank of Canada's assets and liabilities.)

Even if there is little or no variation in the cash reserves of the chartered banks, it does not follow that other important changes have not occurred, it simply means that they have offset one another. For example, an increase in Bank of Canada notes held by the public, which by itself would produce a fall in the cash reserves of the chartered banks, may be offset by the purchase of securities by the Bank of Canada.

Heading Definitions

Most of the individual headings in the table of liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada are self-explanatory. On the liability side, "other deposits" are chiefly deposits payable in Canadian dollars owned by foreign central banks, and the savings banks in the Province of Quebec. "Notes in the hands of the public" refer to the total Bank of Canada note circulation less that portion held by the chartered

banks. "All other accounts" include capital paid up, rest funds, dividends payable, drafts issued, accrued profits (profits are transferred to the Dominion Government at the end of each year) and sundry other liabilities.

On the asset side it should be noted that gold holdings have been nil since May, 1940, when the Bank of Canada's minimum gold reserve requirement was suspended and all its gold and foreign exchange holdings, over and above its short term requirements and necessary working balances, were sold to the Foreign Exchange Control Board. Since that date, as mentioned above, the bank's own holding of foreign exchange has been confined to working balances, and any substantial amounts included under this heading of assets have consisted or exchange held for the account of clients and have been balanced by the contraliability item "Foreign currency liabilities". The heading "advances" refers to any Bank of Canada loans made to the Dominion or Provincial governments, the chartered banks and Quebec savings banks. The Bank of Canada also has power to discount certain types of bills for the chartered banks, and, therefore, a heading "bills discounted" is included in the table. "All other accounts" are mainly composed of "float" and bank premises. "Float" refers to the total value of cheques, which at any given time are in the process of being cleared, having been deposited by the receivers but not yet charged to the accounts on which they are drawn.

Chartered Banks' Statement

Table 55 is simply a composite balance sheet of the ten Canadian chartered banks — The Bank of Montreal, The Bank of Nova Scotia, The Bank of Toronto, The Canadian Bank of Commerce, The Royal Bank of Canada, The Dominion Bank, Imperial Bank of Canada, Banque Canadienne Nationale, La Banque Provinciale du Canada, and Barclays Bank (Canada).

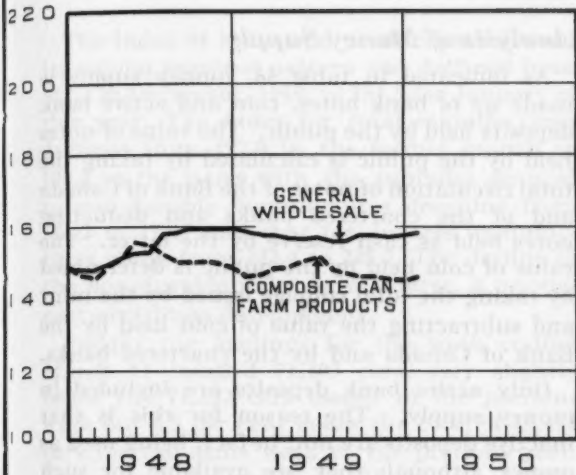
Section 59 of the Bank Act requires that the chartered banks maintain cash reserves of not less than five per cent of their total Canadian dollar deposit liabilities. In practice, however, the ratio of reserve to deposit liabilities is usually slightly in excess of ten per cent.

Deposits constitute by far the largest proportion of chartered bank liabilities. Here,

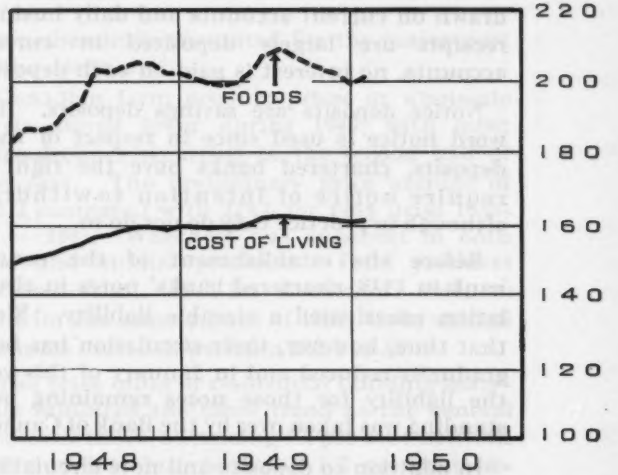
PRICE INDEX GRAPHS

1948-1950

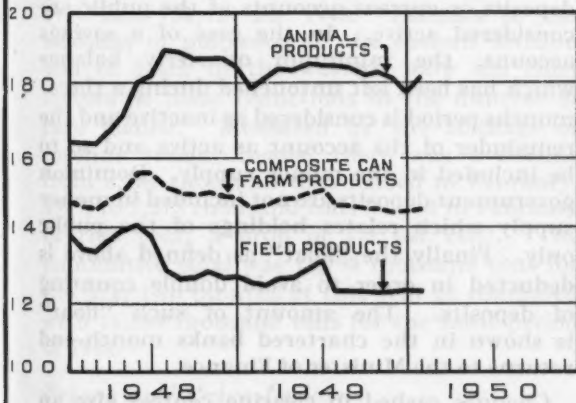
1926=100



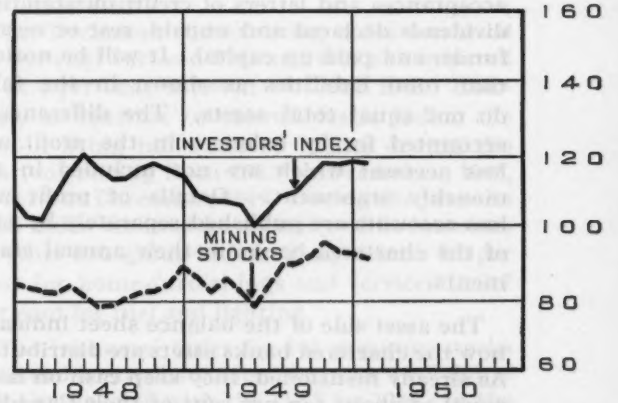
1935-39=100



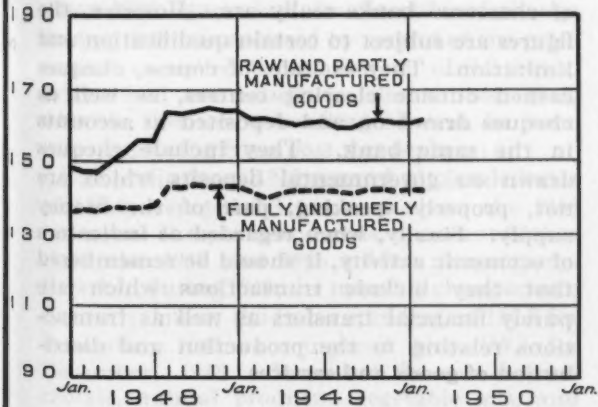
1926=100



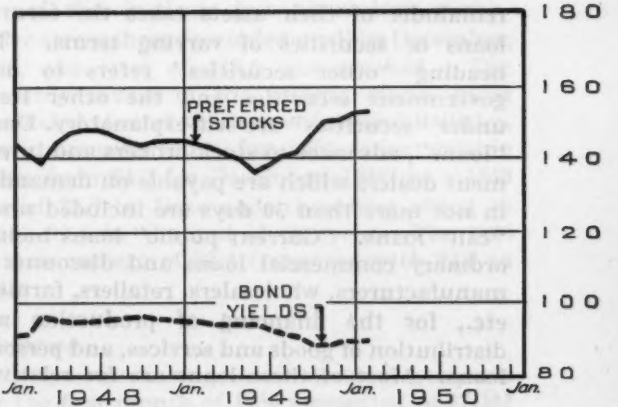
1935-39=100



1926=100



1935-39=100



again most of the headings in the table are self-explanatory. Demand deposits are the current accounts owned by individuals and businesses. These are very active since most commercial payments are made by cheques drawn on current accounts and daily business receipts are largely deposited in current accounts, no interest is paid on such deposits.

Notice deposits are savings deposits. The word notice is used since in respect of these deposits, chartered banks have the right to require notice of intention to withdraw although in practice they do not do so.

Before the establishment of the central bank in 1935, chartered banks' notes in circulation constituted a sizeable liability. Since that time, however, their circulation has been gradually reduced and in January of this year the liability for those notes remaining outstanding was taken over by the Bank of Canada.

In addition to deposits and note circulation, total liabilities as shown in the table include acceptances and letters of credit outstanding, dividends declared and unpaid, rest or reserve funds, and paid up capital. It will be noticed that total liabilities as shown in the table do not equal total assets. The difference is accounted for by balances in the profit and loss account which are not included in the monthly statement. Details of profit and loss accounts are published separately by each of the chartered banks in their annual statements.

The asset side of the balance sheet indicates how the chartered banks assets are distributed. As already mentioned, they keep cash on hand equal to about ten per cent of their Canadian deposit liabilities in cash reserves. Most of the remainder of their assets takes the form of loans or securities of varying terms. The heading "other securities" refers to non-government securities and the other items under "securities" are self-explanatory. Under "loans", advances to stock brokers and investment dealers which are payable on demand or in not more than 30 days are included under "call" loans. "Current public" loans include ordinary commercial loans and discounts to manufacturers, wholesalers, retailers, farmers, etc., for the financing of production and distribution of goods and services, and personal loans. Most of these loans are for relatively

short terms. A more detailed classification of chartered banks loans is published yearly in the *Canada Gazette* and in the *Canada Year Book*. The more important "all other assets" are bank premises and other real estate.

Analysis of Money Supply

As indicated in table 56, money supply is made up of bank notes, coin and active bank deposits held by the public. The value of notes held by the public is calculated by taking the total circulation of notes of the Bank of Canada and of the chartered banks and deducting notes held as cash reserve by the latter. The value of coin held by the public is determined by taking the total coinage issued by the mint and subtracting the value of coin held by the Bank of Canada and by the chartered banks.

Only active bank deposits are included in money supply. The reason for this is that inactive deposits are not, in fact, being used as money although they are available for such use at any time in the future. All demand deposits or current accounts of the public are considered active. In the case of a savings account, the minimum quarterly balance which has been left untouched during a three-months period is considered as inactive and the remainder of the account as active and so to be included in the money supply. Dominion government deposits are not included in money supply which relates holdings of the public only. Finally the "float" as defined above is deducted in order to avoid double counting of deposits. The amount of such "float" is shown in the chartered banks month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Cheques cashed in clearing centres give an indication of how active the "active" deposits of chartered banks really are. However, the figures are subject to certain qualification and limitation. They exclude, of course, cheques cashed outside clearing centres, as well as cheques drawn on and deposited to accounts in the same bank. They include cheques drawn on governmental deposits which are not, properly speaking, part of the money supply. Finally, when regarded as indicators of economic activity, it should be remembered that they include transactions which are purely financial transfers as well as transactions relating to the production and distribution of goods and services.

Statistical Trends

The index of industrial production followed its regular seasonal pattern and declined from 187.2 in December, 1949, to 184.5 for January of this year. The index for total manufactures declined from 197.0 in the former month to 193.4 in the latter with the subindex devoted to non-durable manufactures dropping from 182.2 to 174.7 and that for durable manufactures rising from 222.4 to 225.7. The decline in the non-durable index is, of course, a normal post-christmas development.

Freight car loadings for the week ending March 11 totalled 71,103 cars, very slightly below the 71,552 cars loaded in the previous week but 4.5 per cent below the total of 74,478 cars for the same week of the previous year. The cumulative total was 671,496 cars as compared with 724,542 cars for the same period of 1949 and 730,424 for 1948. Declines in the loadings of pulpwood in the eastern division and of grain in the western were the chief factors in these reductions in the number of cars loaded. Measured by the tonnage of revenue freight loaded there was a decline from 8,186 thousand tons loaded in February, 1949, to 7,573 thousand tons loaded in February of this year, a drop of 7.5 per cent. The cumulative total was 14,790 thousand tons for the first two months of this year as compared with 16,389 thousand tons for the same period of 1949.

Prices and Price Indexes

Prices in 1949 generally averaged slightly above 1948 figures but the direction of change during 1949 was reversed by several of the price indexes compiled by the Bureau of Statistics. Prices had continued to rise during 1948, whereas 1949 saw a levelling off and, in some cases, an easing from post war peaks.

The preliminary 1949 general wholesale index of 157.0 averaged 2.3 per cent above the 1948 index and 21.6 per cent and 44.4 per cent higher than the 1947 and 1946 indexes respectively. However, during 1949, the monthly changes were narrowly lower, the index standing at 156.8 for December, 1949 as compared with 159.6 for December, 1948. Decreases in non-ferrous metals, animal products, vegetable oils, and

some chemicals accounted for the major part of the decline.

Canadian farm product prices at wholesale levels moved lower during 1949, with most price declines occurring in the second half of the year. The preliminary price average of 225.2 compared with 229.6 for 1948 (base 1935-39 = 100). Weakness was apparent in both field and animal products. Field products declined from 186.7 for December, 1948, to 179.8 for the same month of 1949, while animal products moved down from 280.4 to 259.9.

The price index of residential building materials exhibited the same trend as the general wholesale index, advancing 4.8 per cent between 1948 and 1949 but declining 1.2 per cent between December last and the same month of the year earlier.

The Dominion cost-of-living index increased 3.7 per cent between 1948 and 1949 as compared to 14.4 per cent between 1947 and 1948. However, in contrast to the wholesale index, the cost-of-living index moved higher during the year, advancing from 158.9 at December, 1948, to 161.5 at December, 1949. During the year the food index declined fractionally while increases in other sub-group indexes ranged from 0.5 per cent for home-furnishings and services to 4.7 per cent for fuel and lighting.

The investors' index for 106 common stocks recorded a small net decrease, the 1949 figure 109.4 comparing with the 112.5 for 1948. In the first half of 1949, prices declined to an index low of 99.6 in June but, thereafter, cumulative strength was recorded until by December, 1949, the level of 117.9 was reached. The monthly course of the mining stocks index paralleled that of the industrials and utilities, the composite index for this series moving down from 84.2 for December, 1948, to a 1949 low of 78.9 in June and, thereafter rising to reach 92.4 by the end of the year. The 1949 annual average of 87.4 compared with 82.0 in 1948.

Finance

Cheques cashed against individual accounts for the first month of 1950 amounted to \$7,307

million. This is the largest amount ever cashed during January of any year and is 5.5 per cent above the \$6,928 million cashed in January of 1949.

The Maritimes, Quebec and Ontario had gains of 22.2 per cent, 10.2 per cent and 6.8 per cent respectively while the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia reported declines of 2.1 per cent and 6.9 per cent. It should be remembered that clearings in St. John's, NFD, are now included in returns for the Maritimes but were not so counted a year ago. Adjustment to allow for this reveals a Maritime decrease of 2.2 per cent.

A survey of reports from individual clearing house centres shows that 18 of the 34 in existence showed increased activity with that of the remainder falling somewhat below marks reached in January of last year. The largest single gain was reported from Edmonton where there was an advance of 22.1 per cent over the figures for the same month last year. This, of course, reflects the increased volume of business in the northern section of the Province of Alberta following the greatly increased oil output. Gains of 17.0 per cent, 14.6 per cent, 12.7 per cent, and 12.3 per cent were reported from London, Windsor, Regina, and Hamilton respectively. The smallest decline was reported from Sherbrooke where the volume of cheques cashed fell off 0.8 per cent while the largest drop in volume, 20.0 per cent, was recorded in Medicine Hat.

In the field of merchandising finance latest reports indicate a very high level of activity with a trend towards deferred payment plans making itself known. Comparison, quarter by quarter, of the first nine months of 1949 with the same period of 1948 reveals that while cash sales have been somewhat higher in the later year their percentage of the total volume of sales has decreased with installment sales increasing both absolutely and relatively and charge sales maintaining an identical ratio to the total volume with slightly increased sales volume.

An analysis of the third quarter sales for the last two years in the sixteen chief selling trades reveals that in all but one (women's clothing) a smaller proportion of business transacted was on a cash basis in 1949 than in 1948 while eight out of the ten trades that used an installment sales technique reported increased use

of it and in nine of the sixteen trades charge sales were proportionately higher in the later year.

Labour

Influenced largely by seasonal conditions the index of employment as compiled from reports from firms and individuals employing more than 15 employees and engaged in operations in one or other of the eight leading industries declined to 194.2 (1926 = 100) at the beginning of January, 1950, down 3.8 per cent from the December figure of 201.8. The current figure also represents a decline of 1.6 per cent from the 196.0 mark established in January, 1949. The latter was the highest point ever reached by this index for the first month of the year.

A comparison December 1, 1949 to January 1, 1950 reveals that there were declines in employment in seven of the eight major industries with only trade running counter to the general trend. These declines were between 0.9 per cent for communications to 16.6 per cent for construction.

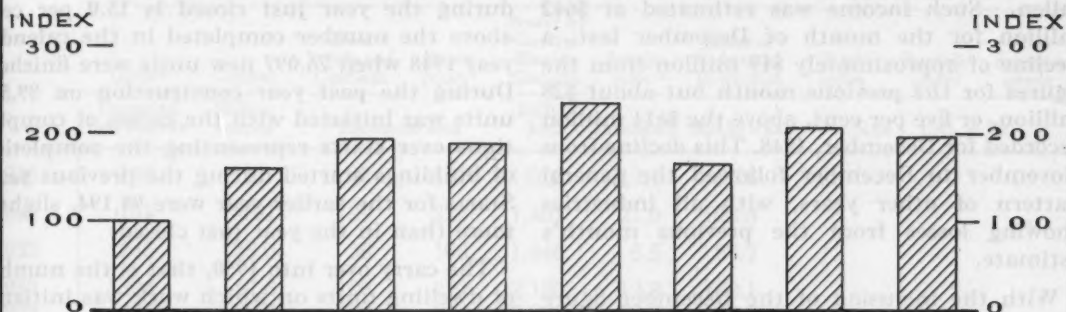
Four industries, mining, communications, construction, and trade reported higher employment at the beginning of 1950 than at the beginning of 1949 with the remainder, manufacturing, logging, transportation, and services reporting declines. A comparison between the first of the current year and the similar date of 1948 shows that manufacturing remained stable, logging and transportation declined and the other five showed gains for the more recent date.

The seasonal trend in unemployment is also reflected in the data on persons seeking unemployment insurance. During the month of January last such applicants numbered 196,624 (196,230 excluding Newfoundland) as compared with 150,480 (150,358 excluding Newfoundland) for December, 1949 and 140,305 for January of a year ago. The increase in new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons between January 1949 and the same month of the current year was thus almost 43 per cent.

The number of ordinary claims on the live unemployment register on the last working day of the month provides a good indication of the volume of unemployment among insured persons at that particular time. This figure for January 31, 1950 stood at 296,992 as com-

RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT (BY QUARTERS)

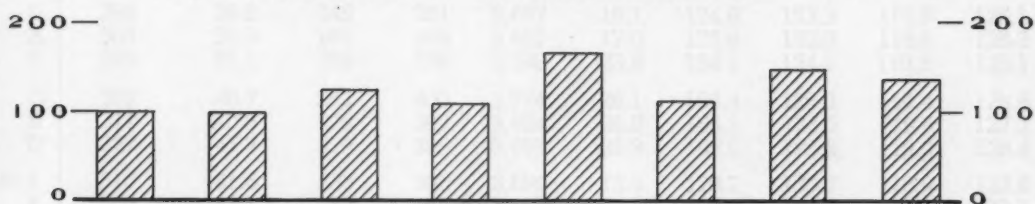
WHILE TOTAL SALES HAVE SHOWED INCREASE



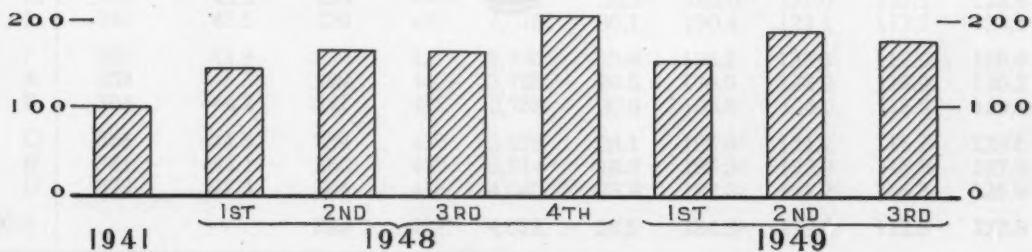
THE CASH SALES HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY STABLE



WHEREAS CHARGE SALES



AND INSTALLMENT SALES HAVE ADVANCED



Average

pared with 197,676 for the same date in the year 1949, an increase of 50.0 per cent between the two dates.

With the number of persons employed having declined from November 1, 1949 the estimate of labour income for Canadian workers has also fallen. Such income was estimated at \$642 million for the month of December last, a decline of approximately \$19 million from the figures for the previous month but about \$28 million, or five per cent, above the \$614 million recorded for December, 1948. This decline from November to December followed the general pattern of other years, with all industries showing losses from the previous month's estimate.

With the inclusion of the December figure the estimate of labour income for the calendar year 1949 has been set at \$7,630 million, seven per cent above the estimated \$7,113 million for 1948 and 22.17 per cent above the \$6,216 million figure for the year 1947.

New Dwelling Units

The most recent of the Bureau of Statistics housing surveys indicates that an additional 90,955 dwelling units have been provided for the Canadian people during the year. 87,533 of these are the result of new construction and 3,422 have been provided by the reconversion of already existing buildings. A "dwelling unit" for the purposes of the survey is defined as the

living quarters normally occupied by one household or family. Thus the number of dwelling units in any one structure is the number of separate households it is designed to accommodate.

The 87,533 new dwelling units completed during the year just closed is 15.0 per cent above the number completed in the calendar year 1948 when 76,097 new units were finished. During the past year construction on 89,509 units was initiated with the excess of completions over starts representing the completion of buildings started during the previous year. Starts for the earlier year were 90,194, slightly more than in the year just closed.

The carry over into 1950, that is the number of dwelling units on which work was initiated but not completed during the previous year amounted to 58,169 as compared with a 1948 carry over into 1949 of 56,456 units.

Completions of new dwelling units in earlier year were: 47,767 in 1945, 67,315 in 1946 and 79,359 in 1947. Since these figures include conversions the comparative total for 1948 would be 81,243. It will thus be seen that there has been an irregularly higher total of new dwelling units constructed in each successive year since the war's end.

It is estimated from the type of dwellings being constructed that about 74 per cent of the 1949 total were built for owner occupancy and the remainder for rental purposes.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1949	343	43.8	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3 ^p	122.1	116.7	125.3
1948 J	273	40.7	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.0	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.2	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.9	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8
O	366	44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9 ^r	124.2	116.1	129.6
N	361 ^r	44.1	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3 ^p	122.9	115.5	127.8
D	373	47.3	264	415	4,040	25.9	187.2 ^p	121.7 ^r	114.3	126.5 ^r
1950 J			290	417	4,072	28.5	184.5 ^p	119.0	112.8	122.8

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures ⁽⁵⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
									Total	Depart- ment Stores	
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousands tons	Number	Thousands dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	..	..	135.6	..	98.6	..	..	34,720 ^r	..	..	291.5
1948 J	..	..	130.8	543	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	548	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.5
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	551	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 ⁽⁷⁾	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁷⁾	610	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,520 ^r	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6
O	5,200	2.8	105.9	663	99.3	10,551 ^r	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	152.3	661	99.5	9,128	8,700	33,706 ^r	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	222.1	..	100.0 ^r	7,864 ^p	..	35,190 ^r	800.1 ^r	114.3 ^r	263.3
1950 J	297.2	..	101.2	7,217 ^p	..	17,653 ^p

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⁽¹⁾Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, June 4, August 20 and October 29, 1949.⁽³⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work.⁽⁴⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.⁽⁵⁾Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.^rUnder revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100				Million dollars			1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	146.8	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.7	156.6	150.9	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.2	155.5	146.0	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.1	155.4	145.7	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.0	157.1	145.0	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.0	145.0	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.3	156.8	144.4	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212			7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6									118.3	90.3

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3) Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed	Factory Sales	New Orders ⁽¹⁾	Sales	Inventories	
	Total	Durable	Non-durable						End of period	
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted		Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949	176	201	168	58.7	3.4	863	425.7	17.2	17.8	30.8
1948 M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	19.4	18.8	30.7
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	18.0	18.6	31.0
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	16.9	18.6	31.5
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	20.1	19.5	32.2
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	18.2	19.0	32.6
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	19.6	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	160	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
S	174	199	173	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.4	16.8	30.7
N	173	180	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.2	17.3	30.5
D	180	204	175	58.6	3.5	929	285.9	16.3	16.9	30.8
1950 J	183 ^p	210 ^p	179 ^p	56.9	4.5	731			17.5 ^p	30.8 ^p

⁽¹⁾New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾ Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100
					Million dollars			1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288 ^r	124.4
1949	209.9	154.9	169.1	1.402	999	552		285		121.4
1948 F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 ⁽⁵⁾	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302 ^r	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6 ^r	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3 ^r	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,043	567	15.3	283 ^r	276	117.2
M	210.2 ^r	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	632	15.3	278	283	118.0
A	210.5 ^r	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,164	534	15.6	293 ^r	278	118.5
M	210.2 ^r	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,089	540	15.8	292	273	117.7
J	209.4 ^r	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,104	527	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	207.2 ^r	153.5	168.5	1.408	898	456	16.2	280 ^r	256	117.8
A	209.1 ^r	152.9	168.8	1.399	880	491	16.5	283	253	121.8
S	208.3 ^r	153.6	169.6	1.407	904	530	16.8	289	264	123.8
O	207.0 ^r	152.2	168.5	1.392	850 ^r	559	17.2	276 ^r	270	127.3
N	209.4 ^r	151.6	168.6	1.393 ^r	836	594 ^r	17.8 ^p	276	273	129.1
D	211.5	151.3	167.5	1.410 ^r	943	605	18.8 ^p	293 ^r	271 ^p	132.7
1950 J		151.6	166.9	1.418 ^p				282		135.1

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.⁽⁵⁾ Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
		Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Index of volume 1938 = 100	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
			Weekly average		Million pounds	Thousands						
			Thousand tons									Thousands
1946 = 100									1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100		
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..	
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12	
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22	
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130	
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36	
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43	
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50	
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62	
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168	
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2	108 ⁽⁵⁾	106 ⁽⁶⁾	
1949		4,137	299			274			226.8	111	109	
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104	
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104	
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.23	43.1	328			214.2	106	105	
A	124	4,247	294	8.48*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105	
M	118	3,927	293	8.08	38.3	316	80.9	134.3	217.3	108	105	
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40	42.9	299			219.0	110	106	
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106	
A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325	81.7	138.5	217.9	108	106	
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321			216.9	108	106	
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107	
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107	
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107	
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413			218.2	109	108	
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108	
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108	
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356			223.5	109	108	
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334	88.3	146.2	228.1	111	108	
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109	
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274			226.2 ^r	111	109	
A	118	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288	91.0	142.2	226.3 ^r	111	109	
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5 ^r	112	109	
O	134	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323			158.0 ^p	233.8 ^r	112	109
N	138 ^p	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			162.0 ^p	236.9 ^r	112	109
D		4,184*	291			361			156.0 ^p	237.6	113	109

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly averages or calendar months.

⁽⁵⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁶⁾Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,935	10,276	9,946	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,261	10,119	9,965	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1947 D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819 ^r	6,434 ^r	11,322 ^r		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786 ^r	10,296 ^r	11,162 ^r		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,772 ^r	13,255 ^r	9,545 ^r	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703 ^r	14,569 ^r	9,638 ^r		222	81	82		874
A		33,371 ^r	13,760 ^r	9,128 ^r		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168 ^r	14,340 ^r	9,724 ^r		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	13,357	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	12,188	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D	13,707	28,885	7,748	10,878		207	42	62		1,465

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

(4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

(5) Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1947, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1948 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾**TABLE 4 - continued**Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,555	2,887	2,799
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,403	2,730	2,709
1947 N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
1947 D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
1948 F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
1948 M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
1948 A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
1948 M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
1948 J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
1948 J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
1948 A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
1948 S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
1948 O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
1948 N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
1948 D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
1949 F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
1949 M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
1949 A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
1949 M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
1949 J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
1949 J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
1949 A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
1949 S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
1949 O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
1949 N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
1949 D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾TABLE 4 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,681	3,603	3,529	757	1,572	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,682	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,872
1947 N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
1947 D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
1948 F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
1948 M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
1948 A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
1948 M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
1948 J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
1948 J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
1948 A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
1948 S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
1948 O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
1948 N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
1948 D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
1949 F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
1949 M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
1949 A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110 ^c
1949 M		9,120	4,217	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850 ^c
1949 J	4,411	8,153	3,452	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,435 ^c
1949 J		10,185	4,680	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435 ^c
1949 A		9,572	4,916	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343 ^c
1949 S		8,687	4,786	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917 ^c
1949 O		9,583	5,481	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
1949 N		9,132	5,841	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
1949 D		9,079	2,811	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,166	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1947 N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394 ^r	612 ^r		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539 ^r	626 ^r		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972 ^r	643 ^r	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759 ^r	364 ^r		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583 ^r	480 ^r		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769 ^r	693 ^r		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948 ^(p)	7,113	82	2,473	2,920	12,588	1,735	1,085	+ 42	15,450

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories				
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591
1948 ^(p)	10,083	19	1,749	2,576	646	4,037	-3,618	- 42	15,450

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1941-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3 ^p	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8 ^p
1947 S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.2	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	185.6
A	178.9	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	187.1
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9 ^r	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2 ^r
N	185.3 ^p	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4 ^p
D	187.2 ^p	138.7 ^r	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	197.0 ^p
1950 J	184.5 ^p				101.3			118.8		193.4 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
TOTAL		Foods and Beverages									
		Total	Foods							Flour and feed	
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed	
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total	
1938		98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939		108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940		120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941		140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942		154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943		167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944		173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945		169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946		163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947		174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948		179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949		179.9 ^p	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1947 S		173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O		176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N		175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D		175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J		175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F		181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M		179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A		181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M		178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J		178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J		174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A		174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S		181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O		181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N		182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D		180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J		173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F		175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M		179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A		179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M		183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J		182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J		175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A		176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S		185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O		182.0 ^r	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N		183.5 ^p	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D		182.2 ^p	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J		174.7 ^p	174.9	159.3	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1947 S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1947 S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3 ^r	142.3 ^r	180.5 ^r	167.2
1950 J				169.7	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.7	181.2	167.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7		165.4				182.2	345.8
1947 S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1		161.4				176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9 ^r		168.6				165.6	219.9
1950 J	178.4	149.1	168.6						162.8 ^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1947 S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	202.9	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	205.5	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8 ^r	161.3	215.4 ^r	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4 ^r	179.7	212.6 ^r	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6 ^r	195.1
1950 J	225.7 ^p		212.7 ^p		273.5	214.6		159.5	264.4	228.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES											ELECTRIC POWER
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products			Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products					
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products		
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2	
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5	
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2	
1949	208.0	139.4	284.5	278.9	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7	
1947 S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6	
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0	
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0	
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8	
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2	
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0	
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4	
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5	
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5	
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1	
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8	
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1	
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0	
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1	
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9	
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3	
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8	
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3	
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6	
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3	
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6	
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6	
J	194.9	138.8	232.5	129.3	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3	
A	195.6	143.1	303.4	354.0	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4	
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3	
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9	
N	213.5	145.7	309.6	372.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0	
D	209.8	142.3	314.6	431.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2	
1950 J										180.3	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1948	1949			
	Survey Averages				Nov. 20	March 5	June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,231	9,299	9,344	9,388	9,656
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115	4,964	4,887	5,121	5,253	5,200
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	986	956	1,123	1,235	1,048
At work—35 hours or more....	1,008	928	918	923	824	771	959	1,077	885
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	100	130	101	95	107
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	47	35	54	56	41
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	15	20	9	7	15
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005
At work—35 hours or more....	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,512	3,312	3,524	3,445	3,601
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	226	259	236	217	260
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	57	56	54	36	60
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	77	105	81	222	84
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	106	199	103	98	147
Persons not in the Labour Force...	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,229	4,371	4,180	4,090	4,410
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	264	268	256	270	282
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	618	652	586	5	625
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,009	3,081	2,988	3,045	3,133
Retired or voluntarily idle...	405	414	433	459	329	364	342	765	365
Other.....	28	14	10	6	9	6	8	5	5
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	38	41	43	45	46
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	986	956	1,123	1,235	1,048
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	648	655	667	693	671
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	110	94	154	201	126
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	228	207	302	341	251
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,331	3,185	3,342	3,374	3,454
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	146	141	151	158	159
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	345	349	352	333	337
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	50	57	50	55	55
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	424	402	426	443	416
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,360	1,315	1,399	1,422	1,393
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,725	1,690	1,788	1,838	1,761
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	951	926	881	965	1,002	956
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	429	423	400	440	450	427
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	18	25	18	14	22
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	30	67	36	36	44
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	25	56	28	28	37
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	19	29	11	9	17
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	14	22	10	11	13

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

⁽¹⁾ Newfoundland is included in estimate for October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1947 J	49	176	38	135	115	17	531
A	52	178	39	135	116	17	538
S	52	182	40	137	116	17	546
O	54	186	41	139	116	17	554
N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

⁽¹⁾ Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1947 D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7 ^r	212.9 ^r	45.38 ^r	114.3	197.9 ^r	48.62 ^r	119.2 ^r	224.3 ^r	40.76 ^r
1950 J	119.0	200.2	43.65	112.8	187.2	46.64	115.5	199.5	37.41

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1947 D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7 ^r	50.61 ^r	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2 ^r	315.0 ^r	50.93 ^r
1950 J	105.0	167.8	48.65	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods			
Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1947 D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.98	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8 ^r	303.1 ^r	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5 ^r	226.9 ^r	42.21 ^r
1950 J	167.0	297.1	47.57	139.6	255.3	44.97	122.8	211.5	40.57

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1947 D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5 ^r	215.5 ^r	35.40 ^r	139.4 ^r	238.8 ^r	50.83 ^r	155.6 ^r	302.9 ^r	39.09 ^r
1950 J	113.4	195.7	33.03	138.3	226.8	48.66	145.8	271.9	37.45

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1947 D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21 ^r	205.6	308.7 ^r	41.59 ^r	143.9 ^r	229.8 ^r	52.34 ^r
1950 J	101.8	160.3	50.30	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.7	216.8	51.64

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	125.3	225.3	41.38	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1947 O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4 ^r	251.4 ^r	42.16 ^r	182.2 ^r	291.8 ^r	45.82 ^r	144.3	253.7 ^r	29.12 ^r
1950 J	114.7	196.8	39.55	158.3	222.0	40.09	142.4	245.5	28.56

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.4	43.05
1947 O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7 ^r	245.7 ^r	36.97 ^r	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2 ^r	224.7 ^r	43.81 ^r
1950 J	159.8	247.6	37.02	148.2	210.6	41.23	127.2	209.2	42.38

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	111.1	184.4	37.62	124.8	228.2	38.09
1947 O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.4	226.7	33.49	107.3	176.4	37.24	128.2	229.9	37.33

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1947 O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.32	127.1	206.6	44.00	132.9	212.1	42.27

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1947 O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1 ^r	220.7 ^r	42.71 ^r	157.9	271.0 ^r	45.93 ^r	150.6 ^r	248.1 ^r	46.87 ^r
1950 J	126.2	208.6	42.89	154.6	252.3	43.67	143.6	224.2	44.45

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1947 O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8 ^r	200.9 ^r	34.85 ^r	138.2 ^r	231.8 ^r	42.96 ^r	122.5 ^r	215.9 ^r	36.39 ^r
1950 J	128.9	191.9	34.02	133.0	213.1	41.05	113.2	192.8	35.14

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1947 O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.1	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3 ^r	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1 ^r	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0 ^r	232.3 ^r	45.03 ^r	134.9 ^r	224.7 ^r	38.52 ^r	127.2 ^r	221.1 ^r	47.94
1950 J	136.6	222.9	43.68	136.5	219.6	37.21	124.3	209.5	46.47

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1947 O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5 ^r	50.67 ^r	141.1 ^r	222.0 ^r	40.11 ^r	160.7	269.1 ^r	44.58 ^r
1950 J	125.3	167.0	49.51	137.3	209.8	38.96	155.7	246.0	42.08

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1947 J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0 ^r	108.7 ^r	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7 ^r	86.5	77.5	114.4 ^r	102.3 ^r
1950 J	101.2	109.3	93.1	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.7	80.2	113.6	103.7

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1947 J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.9	74.9	77.0	87.8	101.4	100.7	99.3	110.7	114.3	121.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1947 J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0 ^r	115.0 ^r	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1 ^r	64.8 ^r
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.7	123.0	131.3	118.7	108.6	64.7

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1947 J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	40.0	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1947 J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2 ^r	43.9	45.4	41.8 ^r	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4 ^r	41.1 ^r
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.3	42.7	35.1	42.8	34.7

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies ⁽³⁾
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1947 N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.4	2.3	0.6	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1947 N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	—	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	—	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	57.7	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	35.5	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	66.6	—	2.0	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	69.5	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.5	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	23.7	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.6	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron apparatus	Electrical	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.2	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1947 N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5	
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	
1948 J	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5	
F	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2	
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3	
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1	
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9	
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	—	
J	17.1	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	2.4	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.0	2.8	0.2	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	—	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.5	—	2.5	—	4.5	—	0.7	2.8	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	—	0.8	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	121.1	
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.3	
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2	..	95.8	
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	..
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.0	149.0	147.3	142.2	127.5	75.3	139.1	190.2	106.6
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.1	160.2	146.9	146.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	182.3	140.7
A	155.5	142.1	155.5	145.8	144.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	185.9	111.3
S	155.4	141.9	149.5	147.3	145.8	130.0	76.1	139.2	180.9	104.5
O	157.1	142.6	153.5	149.0	147.3	130.0	76.0	138.0	182.2	101.3
N	157.0	143.0	142.5	149.0	147.8	130.0	76.1	138.0	208.1	102.4
D	156.8	142.5	137.3	148.2	147.2	130.0	80.2	138.3	205.3	103.2
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	130.0	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1949	167.3	185.1	52.2	150.3	181.8	163.0	259.9	197.3	158.5	116.8
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3
J	169.2	191.6	51.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	205.2	154.2	128.8
A	167.8	181.4	51.6	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	197.6	155.1	130.1
S	166.8	181.4	52.6	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	194.4	155.8	134.4
O	164.5	180.2	52.6	153.3	192.5	163.1	248.4	188.3	155.8	132.3
N	164.0	175.3	52.6	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	188.4	158.0	123.1
D	163.0	180.5	52.6	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	189.5	158.6	98.3
1950 J	160.7	181.7	53.0	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	186.5	159.0	79.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.7	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.5	133.9
A	160.2	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.3	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.2	186.9	169.2	154.2	174.8	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.7	154.9	171.4	186.9	168.6	158.0	180.5	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.9	186.9	169.5	158.0	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	158.0	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.4	140.3	161.8	213.9	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.6	140.2	156.8	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	134.0	140.2	157.7	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	138.9	140.2	165.2	206.7	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.1	140.2	165.5	206.7	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.0	145.7	167.3	206.6	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	98.9	117.6	138.8	189.1	86.5	112.2	89.9	110.5
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.2	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	121.1	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	88.4	109.7
O	132.2	122.0	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	80.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.2	99.2	114.8	139.5	192.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.3	100.2	114.8	139.5	192.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricul- tural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and con- struction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.6
1949	160.5	142.3	143.3	154.3	201.5	162.8	146.8	125.3	182.7	251.3
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.1
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.0
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.9
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.7
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.2
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.5
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.9
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.9
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	254.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	253.9
A	158.5	142.3	143.2	155.7	198.1	158.7	146.0	123.0	184.5	253.4
S	158.4	141.8	142.6	154.6	197.6	160.6	145.7	123.0	183.7	249.8
O	160.5	142.9	143.1	153.3	199.3	162.7	145.0	123.0	181.7	247.1
N	160.5	142.8	142.4	152.8	199.6	162.9	145.0	122.6	182.5	245.9
D	160.2	142.6	142.4	151.7	200.3	162.5	144.4	122.7	180.7	246.8
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1947 N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,877	194	128	3,944	3,774	170

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba ⁽¹⁾	Saskat- chewan ⁽¹⁾	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	171	70	69	300
1947 N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	130	61	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	131	66	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	147	67	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	178	71	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	198	74	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	218	82	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351

⁽¹⁾ Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,592	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,227	322
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230 ^r	423 ^r	203 ^r	1,856 ^r	571	888 ^r	152	871	37	2,690 ^r	352
F	1,089 ^r	386 ^r	214	1,688 ^r	496	782 ^r	161	828	66	2,450 ^r	317
M	1,271 ^r	221 ^r	194	1,685 ^r	502	761 ^r	190	671	35	2,321 ^r	349
A	1,063 ^r	94	72 ^r	1,229 ^r	464	504	161 ^r	2,009	17	3,220 ^r	336
M	1,161 ^r	117	63	1,342 ^r	559	514	164 ^r	3,347	32	4,656 ^r	348
J	1,125 ^r	129	73 ^r	1,327 ^r	498	539	177 ^r	3,010	29	4,308 ^r	327
J	1,002 ^r	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755 ^r	296
A	1,017 ^r	190	71	1,278 ^r	360	654 ^r	142 ^r	2,103	31	3,350 ^r	307
S	1,276 ^r	272	199 ^r	1,747 ^r	582 ^r	741	164	1,773	24	3,496 ^r	309
O	1,282 ^r	390	258 ^r	1,930 ^r	551	900 ^r	161	772	42	2,659 ^r	310
N	1,423	414	250	2,088	590	1,024	173	1,481	60	3,509	296
D	1,181	388	239	1,809	526	859	145	1,527	28	3,307	320
1950 J								634	27		

⁽¹⁾ As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,791	5,174	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1947 D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,081	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,505	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	817	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	797	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,783	8,120	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888								

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
									Light fuel oils
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,543	9,348	8,713	8,011	3,918	1,968	1,480	8,296	4,666
J	8,277	8,322	7,886	7,063	3,617	1,801	1,137	8,112	4,587
J	9,618	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,097	4,629
A	8,900	9,144	8,463	7,663	3,862	1,744	1,563	8,647	5,120
S	8,632	8,862	8,446	7,792	4,000	1,803	1,441	9,405	4,849
O	9,164	8,993	8,430	7,852	4,024	1,786	1,482	8,058	4,334

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery			In Market Channels		
Fuels			Refined Products					
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,198
1947 A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,198
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,243	3,769
M	1,939	980	6,461	3,202	12,805	4,323	8,147	4,187
J	1,976	921	6,416	3,171	12,286	3,806	8,956	4,427
J	2,099	856	6,995	2,960	12,719	3,769	9,341	4,481
A	2,118	797	6,752	3,088	12,633	3,131	9,570	4,488
S	2,255	1,386	6,522	3,139	12,602	3,282	9,073	4,197
O	1,946	1,400	6,693	3,470	12,324	3,374	9,982	4,601

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.8	32.6	37.9	21.2	21.0	21.2	26.7	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 J	40.7	27.6	32.8	19.0	21.7	29.4	22.5	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.0	29.9	31.4	22.4	19.5	18.5	26.4	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	35.2	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.7	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.3	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.5	34.9	37.1	24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.1	34.1	38.7	21.8	19.3	20.2	27.1	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.3	30.1	39.0	21.0	21.3	18.7	44.7	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J		35.3		24.7		23.2		10.4		9.2

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Producers'	Production	Mint	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc		Bauxite Ore	Shipments	Production	Receipts	Production	Exports
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons		Thousand fine ounces		
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.4	45.8	34.5	28.1	299.1	314.5	343	326	1,448	856
1948 J	34.0	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	1,060	628
F	34.7	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,145	488
M	36.8	34.7	30.1	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216	948
A	38.7	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850
M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.5	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.4	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.3	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.4	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.9	35.1	535.4	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.4	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9	32.7	30.7	550.0	460.7	366	344	1,894	360
N	49.9	67.5	32.4	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,504	1,380
D	54.8	45.8	35.1	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,719	1,405
1950 J		25.5		15.4	35.5			377		758

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons		Thousand tons		Thousand tons		Thousand barrels			Thousand tons	
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.8	44.6		2.8	1.5	1,344	1,326		31.1	31.3	
1947 D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6	
1948 J	46.6	47.8	142	3.9	2.7	1,008	500	77.6	25.6	28.3	
F	50.1	44.6	41	4.6	2.8	1,004	647	76.3	26.8	27.3	
M	62.5	57.5	83	4.2	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8	
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.6	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9	
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.8	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4	
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5	
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3	
O	71.7	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466	91.2	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,374	1,383	92.0	36.1	34.0	
D	61.1	64.1		3.2	1.6	1,308	763		32.2	28.8	
1950 J		54.8			0.8						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
	Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRODUCERS' MATERIALS	CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		TOTAL	NON-DURABLE	SEMI-DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1948 S	125.3	120.2	122.8	118.5	115.4	135.7	131.5	155.2	107.9	96.9
O	126.1	122.1	127.8	116.4	113.6	127.6	135.0	137.8	112.9	79.7
N	126.8	123.4	131.4	116.1	110.8	130.1	137.8	125.8	115.7	79.4
D	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	95.2	91.9
1949 J	130.9	129.9	136.9	126.0	115.6	119.6	137.3	148.9	103.0	99.4
F	134.0	133.0	139.8	128.9	119.6	119.3	135.8	166.9	101.6	101.8
M	133.7	132.7	138.5	128.6	121.7	118.3	134.6	169.9	104.0	98.7
A	130.2	131.9	135.8	130.5	122.7	108.6	135.1	150.0	101.5	100.6
M	131.0	131.7	134.9	132.6	121.5	108.7	137.1	157.7	110.7	96.7
J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.9	125.1	128.0	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.7	128.2	86.0
O	124.7	123.6	127.3	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	141.3	132.2	85.5
N	123.5	124.6	129.5	123.2	113.0	99.8	132.6	143.4	144.1	82.4
D	122.4	125.0	130.3	124.0	111.4	95.3	127.3	145.8	102.2	122.3
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1948 S	112.1	124.1	126.1	95.3	113.8	137.4	144.0	134.1	136.3	150.1
O	120.9	117.2	137.1	95.2	108.7	137.1	141.0	130.8	144.4	154.7
N	113.1	115.0	132.1	98.8	115.7	137.2	150.2	124.8	136.6	158.7
D	103.2	121.3	138.7	98.8	117.3	136.4	118.7	128.0	141.5	164.9
1949 J	89.1	130.0	136.7	107.5	111.5	129.1	84.0	130.3	147.4	158.5
F	89.6	136.6	132.7	112.3	110.5	130.4	93.5	134.9	137.9	153.1
M	90.2	139.7	138.9	120.5	131.1	135.1	120.5	139.5	164.9	143.8
A	93.0	141.5	135.6	114.7	117.0	140.2	110.1	146.7	154.9	145.7
M	98.5	140.7	126.1	115.9	110.8	147.1	100.1	147.6	142.5	158.4
J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4
A	85.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries."

⁽¹⁾ Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE ⁽¹⁾ INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	115.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1948 S	162.2	109.6	109.0	127.3	118.4	121.2	237.3	148.9	279.1	87.5
O	155.8	143.6	142.7	123.2	118.1	118.6	158.1	147.4	291.1	90.7
N	108.4	134.2	130.5	126.2	126.8	111.8	220.7	156.6	344.4	90.6
D	168.4	132.3	138.4	128.2	133.7	101.6	195.5	155.4	326.5	95.1
1949 J	179.8	140.0	118.8	130.2	78.2	112.9	191.2	145.6	228.4	104.4
F	228.4	137.0	125.9	134.9	94.8	123.7	167.3	151.9	234.2	96.3
M	231.2	131.1	158.3	132.8	135.7	128.0	175.0	159.8	275.1	95.5
A	224.1	128.4	141.5	134.4	136.1	128.5	200.0	166.5	252.9	96.1
M	226.8	122.7	134.7	133.2	138.4	126.1	166.4	175.2	383.3	90.7
J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	210.9	146.6	250.2	87.3
1947 average = 100										
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1948 S	204.8	101.1	130.9	117.0	136.7	137.5	123.2	126.9	111.2	142.2
O	111.0	97.4	123.0	115.0	141.7	141.9	124.1	135.1	102.8	146.0
N	106.8	97.3	134.5	112.3	151.6	143.3	127.5	141.2	97.5	146.2
D	108.5	101.0	150.6	113.4	157.7	141.7	116.3	142.6	78.6	154.7
1949 J	72.1	115.1	132.7	117.0	154.2	142.5	116.3	133.0	100.4	157.1
F	91.3	122.4	122.9	117.2	123.7	139.7	114.5	127.6	104.5	155.0
M	96.7	133.0	146.8	117.9	146.1	135.5	111.5	123.1	118.7	151.6
A	97.2	141.2	125.9	119.1	135.5	137.1	110.8	122.6	130.5	145.3
M	115.0	145.9	117.9	118.4	132.2	138.6	112.7	128.6	145.6	139.9
J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	140.0	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.6	108.3	132.0	132.5	111.8	120.7	98.3	126.1

⁽¹⁾Substituted for Automobiles and Supplies.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	..	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	..	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾ End of period. ⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Imports		Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1947 D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1947 S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424 ^r	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1947 N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1947 N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings						
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Shipments Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891					
1947 O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187 ⁽⁴⁾
1947 N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
1947 D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
1948 F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
1948 M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
1948 A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800 ⁽⁴⁾
1948 M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
1948 J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
1948 J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
1948 A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
1948 S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
1948 O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952 ⁽⁴⁾
1948 N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
1948 D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,370	2,149	11,882 ⁽⁴⁾
1949 F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,334		
1949 M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,433		
1949 A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,310	2,045	11,412 ⁽⁴⁾
1949 M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,106		
1949 J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,221		
1949 J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	818	2,043	10,448 ⁽⁴⁾
1949 A	8,547	23,758	12,270			1,007		
1949 S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,100		
1949 O	17,638	32,293	15,829					
1949 N	22,490	35,920	17,601					
1949 D	27,465	36,881	18,137					
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina- tions	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	455.3	228.3	0.9	25.3	22.5	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1947 D	287.6	93.4	0.4	14.2	4.3	20.6	13.1	0.7	4.2	35.9	194.3
1948 J	383.0	160.1	0.1	23.9	17.3	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	223.0
F	411.0	191.8	0.1	30.9	25.8	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	219.2
M	445.7	207.2	1.1	27.9	23.8	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	238.5
A	359.0	137.4	1.1	20.6	20.4	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.6
M	502.1	280.8	1.1	33.0	29.8	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4
J	626.0	403.4	1.5	41.0	43.1	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7
J	641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A	587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S	521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
				Thousand tons					
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	631.8 ^r	383.4	238.7 ^r	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6 ^r	356.7	238.3 ^r	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	631.1	386.9	236.5	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.⁽²⁾Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4		283.9	6.1	289.9				

⁽¹⁾ Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales**TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.96	19.00	16.01	1.46	17.47
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21	22.99
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22	13.78
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	19.50	1.74	21.24
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	21.44	2.20	23.64
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	13.46	0.77	14.23
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	15.92	1.65	17.57
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93			20.81	1.00	21.81

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks end of period ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.15	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	11.06	0.02	0.97
1948 F	10.79	10.65	1.48	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.09	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.79	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.39	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.73	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.14	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	1.03	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.15	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	11.06	0.02	0.92
1950 J				0.03	0.10				0.04	0.89

⁽¹⁾ As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included.⁽²⁾ Does not include apartment-type machines.

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Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽²⁾
		Table	Console	Total				Thousand dollars	Dollars
		Thousands							
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,059	37
1949						4.5	2.8		
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,828	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,089	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	27.9	23.8	3.9	42.8	127.2	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	82.5	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.6	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.5	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D						2.2	3.2		
1950 J						1.8	2.0		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720 ^c	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706 ^c	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190 ^c	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,653 ^p	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE 36 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,095 ^r	60	1,102	716	14,141 ^r	27,831 ^r	2,679	1,568	6,285	7,713 ^r
1949 F	27,632 ^r	15	512	199	7,327	12,269 ^r	1,031	712	1,185	4,383
M	57,688 ^r	4	478	356	12,602	26,947 ^r	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,613 ^r	43	1,709	1,012	23,988	36,629 ^r	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,414 ^r	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,099 ^r	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,268 ^r	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,582 ^r	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,364 ^r	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423 ^r	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744 ^r	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182 ^r	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,726 ^r	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241 ^r	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,627
O	60,251 ^r	81	2,268	578	11,184 ^r	25,271 ^r	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,199 ^r	14	1,045	417	18,778 ^r	29,001 ^r	1,922	717	3,964 ^r	6,342 ^r
D	49,358 ^r	46	994	156	8,688 ^r	26,736 ^r	957	2,014	6,455 ^r	3,311 ^r
1950 J	30,338	2	1,359	299	8,161	16,121	394	262	1,383	2,358

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328 ^r	657	7,923 ^r	15,928 ^r	5,980 ^r	3,841 ^r	2,780 ^r	3,355	12,486 ^r	8,599 ^r	546
1949 F	13,024 ^r	178	3,884	6,149 ^r	1,254	1,559	1,273	1,873	8,242	3,070	150
	M 33,089	256	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,435 ^r	6,112	563
A	49,909 ^r	965	11,755	23,670 ^r	8,162	5,358	3,543	3,315	16,634 ^r	9,729	483
M	52,603 ^r	1,331	9,876	26,075 ^r	9,805	5,516	6,297	2,036	16,993	6,887	598
J	47,302 ^r	1,250	12,440	22,058 ^r	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,403 ^r	11,025	482
J	39,778 ^r	872	7,810	21,160 ^r	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807 ^r	9,200	1,357
A	39,136 ^r	727	7,549	17,976 ^r	8,369	4,517	3,062 ^r	4,238	13,610 ^r	9,392		306
S	41,662	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,223	2,962	4,921	13,137 ^r	6,512	533
O	30,345 ^r	743	6,314 ^r	13,557 ^r	5,525	4,206	2,737 ^r	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619 ^r	524	9,580 ^r	14,481 ^r	3,743 ^r	3,291 ^r	1,740 ^r	3,550 ^r	14,864 ^r	9,915	511
D	22,793 ^r	358	5,583	9,951 ^r	5,446	1,455 ^r	1,074 ^r	2,851	7,062 ^r	14,992 ^r	586 ^r
1950 J	8,437	164	2,527	4,908	296	541	1,318	6,297	9,201	4,808	277

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production ⁽³⁾	Producers' Stocks						
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.50 ^r	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.12	30.10	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49 ^r	28.02 ^r	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	24.90	30.10	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J							102	71	53	5.74	14.06

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet		Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,617	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1947 D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	287.6	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	383.0	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	411.0	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	445.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	359.0	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	502.1	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,860	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	763	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J						142.5	3,241				

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.⁽²⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽³⁾Planks and boards.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	393.3	386.3 ^r	25.60	24.45	24.26	23.88 ^r	27.54
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9 ^r	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88	0.32
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9 ^r	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6 ^r	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1 ^r	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.74
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0 ^r	337.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	22.82 ^r	26.49
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.81	0.30
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	140.04	53.25 ⁽²⁾	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945 4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946 1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947 1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948 1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56
1949 1st qtr.	412.63	36.84	28.20	10.14	40.39	8.09	14.01	90.24	72.11	62.14	34.74	15.74
2nd qtr.	651.43	238.02	39.41	5.15	—	10.27	19.41	98.61	70.89	103.86	41.04	24.78
3rd qtr.	730.16	261.98	55.96	13.78	—	49.16	3.19	105.75	60.73	110.68	42.53	26.39

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945 4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946 1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947 1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948 1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57
1949 1st qtr.	412.63	4.53	7.66	9.57	66.29	159.27	26.38	45.00	76.54	17.40
2nd qtr.	651.43	4.94	9.25	9.85	92.28	143.39	66.58	175.68	130.75	18.74
3rd qtr.	730.16	5.65	8.69	9.32	90.42	169.31	103.10	188.12	127.22	28.32

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT										
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾						
Million bushels										
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2	
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3	
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0	
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3	
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2	
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3	
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5	
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8	
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5	
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4	
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1	
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2	
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6	
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9	
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8	
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0	
1948-49 ^(p)	77.7	386.3 ^r	464.3 ^r	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4 ^r	334.7 ^r	129.6 ^r	
1949-50 ^(p)	102.4 ^r	367.4	469.8 ^r							
OATS					BARLEY					
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
Million bushels										
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	59.8 ^r
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.2 ^r
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7 ^r	136.0 ^r
1948-49 ^(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2 ^r	323.1 ^r	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7 ^r	135.1 ^r
1949-50 ^(p)	60.5 ^r	317.9 ^r	378.4 ^r			29.7 ^r	120.4	150.1 ^r		

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. ⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry
							Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	25	24	276	31.2 ^r	3.1	4.0	36.1 ^r	14.1 ^r	12.3 ^r
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.4	5.9	1.2	23.7	13.6	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	19.9	6.8	2.5	21.5	13.1	11.5
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.1	4.6	30.3	19.0	16.7
N	169	63	88	538	27.2	7.9	5.2	35.4	22.1	22.0
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8 ^r	4.6 ^r	4.3 ^r	26.2 ^r	11.6 ^r	25.0 ^r
F					16.5	2.8	3.2	25.9	11.5	21.7

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.224	0.788
1948 F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	..	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.

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⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾ Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	PRODUCTION	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Total Milk								
Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.18	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.23	33.06	2,096	37.28	34.55	46.49
1949	1,399	340	23.30	9.48	30.88	2,058	56.08	44.23	51.97
1948 F	856	329	8.03	0.93	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,018	345	11.39	1.69	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.50	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,673	339	30.48	9.58	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,095	352	44.82	18.15	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,986	337	42.02	16.72	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,784	312	36.83	14.06	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,589	325	30.99	10.69	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,356	325	24.36	6.61	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,102	333	16.46	2.62	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.18	19.76	1,107	37.28	34.55	46.49
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.69
F	853 ^r	327	8.41 ^r	0.55	15.29 ^r	1,029 ^r	18.77 ^r	27.87	33.97
M	1,057 ^r	353	11.99	1.36	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	1,337 ^r	328	19.83	5.29	35.23	1,900	13.54	23.73	45.17
M	1,750 ^r	340	32.08	14.37	46.58	2,622	24.03	29.15	62.42
J	2,036 ^r	361	41.26	20.62	49.84	3,580	43.58	32.11	72.70
J	1,892 ^r	341	38.51	18.51	41.71	3,732	59.73	29.68	83.30
A	1,755 ^r	325	34.31	16.08	38.02	3,815	70.26	28.91	85.97
S	1,602 ^r	330	30.85	15.03	33.39	1,882	75.83	36.66	84.10
O	1,422 ^r	331	24.84	12.37	31.99	1,530	75.29	46.17	80.77
N	1,137	340	15.90	6.24	20.71	1,157	66.35	47.25	62.02
D	1,022	359	11.71	2.66	16.74	999	56.08	44.23	51.97
1950 J			9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30 ^r	41.22 ^r	39.05
F			8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.58	38.61	

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾ Series revised to exclude Factory Cheese other than Cheddar.⁽³⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530 ^r	37.1	17.6 ^r	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3 ^r
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.5
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	48.5
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.6
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	45.9
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,211	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels									
			Million barrels									Production
Million pounds											
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66		6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.62	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 F	75.7	1.79	1.10	—	—	13.36	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	—	—	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82					
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49 ^c	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65 ^c	2.49
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82 ^c	1.10
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.72 ^c	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.69	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.82	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.63	0.75	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.93	8.00	1.87 ^c	5.17					
F				8.65	1.70						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90	18.05	21.16	5.54	34.63
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.46	12.92	10.35	18.70	17.33	4.22	32.87
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	27.89	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.43	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10	25.88	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61 ^r	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32 ^r
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.70	15.71	21.36	3.76	20.07 ^r
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89 ^r	8.19	18.07	23.04 ^r	4.93	52.26 ^r
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.09	14.04	17.34	27.35	14.46	4.85	36.83
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	6.30	19.68 ^r	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1949	6.66	18.67	1.23	8.89	3.98	3.65	3.91	2.54	9.75	19.48
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.69 ^r	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.15 ^r	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	20.02 ^r	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.61 ^r	0.99	9.68 ^r	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.11 ^r	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.50 ^r	1.25 ^r	8.31 ^r	4.14	3.50	3.43	1.33	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14 ^r	1.43	7.81 ^r	3.84 ^r	3.18 ^r	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	10.40	22.46	1.24	9.75	4.36	4.46	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	101.7	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 J	26.7	115.7	66.6	7.6	74.2	17.6	56.7	74.3	148.2
F	49.5	82.6	65.6	10.7	76.3	9.3	61.6	71.0	153.5
M	87.9	85.3	70.3	12.1	82.4	10.2	80.7	90.9	144.9
A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	116.8	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	800.1 ^r	121.9 ^r	17.7	42.7 ^r	114.3 ^r	29.5	57.1 ^r	32.8 ^r	60.8 ^r	11.1 ^r	32.8 ^r

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery ⁽¹⁾	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0 ^r	12.2 ^r	21.7 ^r	18.4 ^r	21.2 ^r	17.1 ^r	70.4 ^r	174.4 ^r	326.2 ^r	148.7 ^r	80.4 ^r

⁽¹⁾The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.5	398.9	305.8	247.1	281.4	240.3	256.6	266.2	374.9	371.6
1947 O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
D	263.3	331.2	303.5	204.1	217.2	161.4	227.7	271.5	333.4	400.2

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada.

Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽³⁾
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Net purchases(-)				Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Net purchases(-)	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars		Thousand cars		Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.4	-0.1	-1.4	997.8
1949	21.8	33.5	-35.7	11.6	165.9	27.7				1,117.1
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6	607.5
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	-9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	-9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6				1,117.1
1950 J					36.2					

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction, —e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽³⁾Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1947 D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1947 D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1947 D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1947 D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
Million dollars										
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1947 D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1947 D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1947 D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70 ^r	18.75	11.57	6.53 ^r	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22 ^r	20.67	14.29	5.91 ^r	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23

⁽¹⁾Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1947 D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40

⁽¹⁾ Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1947 D	266.16	194.15	107.33	34.69	72.54	20.25	6.44	1.23	2.49	2.29
1948 J	235.38	206.08	88.29	34.39	64.95	21.59	2.01	1.10	1.65	3.13
F	208.27	182.17	69.99	25.68	51.66	17.87	2.72	0.16	1.80	2.11
M	228.37	197.05	79.84	32.51	59.18	21.60	2.54	1.21	0.58	2.83
A	212.34	226.69	69.71	39.54	44.35	24.64	2.50	2.48	2.17	0.45
M	282.28	225.09	116.00	50.28	85.06	27.42	3.22	2.25	2.23	6.96
J	233.48	233.00	84.79	48.81	54.17	26.00	4.63	1.44	2.30	6.11
J	250.86	225.10	83.54	46.87	56.34	29.38	1.95	2.36	4.04	1.46
A	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18		62.34		48.61		1.75		0.50	

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽¹⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 ⁽²⁾	0.08 ⁽²⁾	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 ⁽²⁾	0.07 ⁽²⁾	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45 ^r	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1947 D	3.38	0.41	158.83	159.46	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	34.71	3.35
1948 J	4.13	0.21	147.09	171.69	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	26.50	3.84
F	3.22	0.17	138.28	156.48	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	25.92	2.92
M	4.39	0.26	148.53	164.54	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	19.95	4.05
A	7.92	0.37	142.63	187.15	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	17.88	4.28
M	7.82	0.34	166.28	174.81	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	30.70	7.20
J	6.96	0.28	148.69	184.19	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	23.02	5.77
J	6.62	0.18	167.33	178.23	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	33.42	5.31
A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57 ^r	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64		158.84		130.86		6.87		10.36	

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.⁽²⁾Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196

⁽¹⁾The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽³⁾For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(3)
1947 N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 ⁽³⁾	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1

(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than \$500,000.

(3) Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total ⁽³⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign				
				Thousand tons	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons				Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	..	..	..	..	..	759	836	2,706	..	..
1948 A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322
A	2,353	1,272	1,081	722	1,631	663	221	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,264	1,803	1,462	1,784	1,481	884	1,344	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,883	1,696	2,186	2,072	1,811	833	1,139	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,815	1,720	2,094	1,972	1,843	774	1,130	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,329	1,819	2,510	2,692	1,637	735	1,257	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,183	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,516	787	982	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,220	1,833	1,387	1,610	1,609	1,033	1,149	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,196	1,228	968	302	1,894	584	617	597	..	..

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.⁽⁴⁾Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash			Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total						
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F		554.8		24.3	176.4	82.2		21.9	2,110

⁽¹⁾Liabilities payable in pounds Sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾			
					Under two years	Over two years				
					Million dollars					
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1948 M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

⁽²⁾Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1947 D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks						Bank of Canada	Total	
			Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other excluding Dominion Government ⁽⁴⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1947 N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Mari- times ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December	April 1 to Dec. 31		
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	223.0	17.4	20.7	20.2	18.3	18.7	166.5	159.1
Excise Duties.....	204.7	20.0	18.5	21.2	19.9	19.9	168.6	160.9
Excise Taxes.....	636.1	44.1	48.1	53.9	49.3	55.9	408.7	455.1
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,342.8	76.6	100.8	83.0	89.5	97.5	939.9	995.3
Postal Revenue.....	80.6	8.3	6.0	6.1	10.5	10.5	60.8	57.0
Sundry.....	161.9	4.9	4.8	7.5	8.2	6.7	62.0	53.8
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,649.1	171.4	198.9	191.9	195.6	209.2	1,806.5	1,881.2
Special Receipts.....	122.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	4.0	11.1	29.9	75.0
Grand Total.....	2,771.4	174.0	201.7	194.6	199.6	220.2	1,836.4	1,956.2
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	20.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	16.2	13.7
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	465.1	41.6	29.0	68.8	31.1	30.8	297.5	304.6
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	84.4	24.2	1.6	—	23.6	21.1	72.2	63.3
Other appropriations.....	46.0	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	23.8	21.2
Labour.....	55.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.0	33.3	29.2
Mines and Resources.....	46.3	5.7	5.5	6.8	5.4	3.7	46.2	33.4
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	270.9	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.0	22.7	221.9	202.4
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	66.8	0.2	20.8	2.4	0.4	—	42.5	32.8
Other appropriations.....	21.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	9.8	4.8
National Revenue.....	49.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	36.6	35.2
Post Office.....	77.6	6.3	6.4	7.5	6.9	6.6	56.9	53.2
Public Works.....	50.6	6.2	6.0	6.4	8.5	5.0	46.7	35.0
Transport.....	41.5	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.1	3.4	35.2	27.2
Veterans Affairs.....	183.0	15.2	13.9	15.6	14.5	14.2	129.8	137.1
Other Departments.....	94.4	8.3	8.6	8.6	10.5	7.0	74.5	61.8
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,573.4	49.4	134.9	157.4	145.0	126.0	1,143.1	1,055.0
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	23.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	14.3	16.5
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	18.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.1	11.0
Other appropriations.....	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
Labour.....	5.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.8
Mines and Resources.....	1.0	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.3
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	238.9	30.0	29.5	30.4	33.7	22.6	233.1	156.5

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
Public Works.....	—	0.3	—	—	Cr 0.2	0.8	0.8	1.5
Reconstruction and Supply.....	1.4	—	—	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.5	10.1
Transport.....	1.6	—	0.3	0.2	—	0.1	1.1	1.4
Veterans Affairs.....	87.3	3.0	3.7	5.2	6.4	9.4	35.4	60.0
Other Departments.....	36.3	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.1	6.3	1.1
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	36.3	36.3	39.7	43.7	38.2	296.7	262.4
Capital Expenditure.....	18.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.5	14.0	13.2
Special Expenditure.....	34.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	5.4	2.8	16.4	12.7
Government Owned Enterprises.....	39.7	0.1	0.1	—	3.9	1.6	4.6	2.4
Other Charges.....	83.9	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	62.5	0.8
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,175.9	189.4	175.6	200.0	200.3	170.2	1,537.4	1,346.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	595.5	Dr 15.4	26.1	Dr 5.5	Dr 0.8	50.1	299.1	609.8
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Working Capital Advances to Crown								
Corporations.....	-11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	90.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom								
Financing Act, 1942.....	-29.5	—	—	—	—	-10.5	-3.1	-27.4
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium.....	-1.0							
China.....	10.9							
Czechoslovakia.....	1.5							
France.....	36.3							
Netherlands.....	13.3	—	—	—	-0.8	4.7	-3.6	74.1
Netherlands Indies.....	3.8							
Norway.....	3.3							
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	—							
Miscellaneous.....	2.2							
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign								
Governments.....	77.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.2	-5.8	83.3	53.7
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	4.1	-7.5	0.1	—	1.5	—	16.6	41.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	22.1	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	15.6	17.7
Miscellaneous Loans and Investments.....	73.1	8.2	8.5	10.9	11.1	0.3	60.5	0.1
Total Loans and Investments.....	160.2	13.3	20.6	21.9	22.8	-4.4	176.0	113.3
Grand Total Disbursements.....	2,336.1	202.7	196.2	222.0	223.1	165.8	1,713.4	1,459.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428 ^r	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167 ^r	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+ 3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267 ^r	203	350 ^r	+ 121 ^r	- 84 ^r	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	339 ^r	141	266 ^r	20	81 ^r	+ 205 ^r	+ 194 ^r	1,300
1949	819	1,237	449	110	232	42	116	+ 158	+ 78	1,200
1945 4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+ 1,923	1,796
1946 1st qtr.	10	195	28	25	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	167 ^r	239	- 20 ^r	- 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947 1st qtr.	74	54	118 ⁽³⁾	57	43	133	66 ^r	+ 110 ^r	+ 191 ^r	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59 ^r	46	169 ^r	- 64 ^r	- 429 ^r	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40 ^r	9	94	- 46 ^r	- 125 ^r	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁽⁴⁾	57	126 ^r	15	21	+ 120 ^r	+ 279 ^r	1,200
1948 1st qtr.	415	652	60	21	83	10	24 ^r	+ 69 ^r	- 131 ^r	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	24	61 ^r	3	22 ^r	+ 42 ^r	+ 132 ^r	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	34	55 ^r	2	22 ^r	+ 35	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	62	67	6 ^r	13 ^r	+ 59 ^r	+ 167 ^r	1,300
1949 1st qtr.	45	98	68	41	44	1 ^r	17 ^r	+ 28	+ 1 ^r	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	72	11	75 ^r	10	28 ^r	+ 56 ^r	+ 71 ^r	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46 ^r	171	22	63 ^r	—	23 ^r	+ 40 ^r	+ 316 ^r	1,200
4th qtr.	593	1,040	138	36	50	31	47	+ 34	- 311	1,200

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⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1947 D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
							Million dollars				
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16	
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42	
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63	
1948 J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34	
	A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
	S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
	O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
	N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
	D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59	
	F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
	M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
	A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
	M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
	J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
	J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
	A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
	S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
	O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
	N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
	D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1948 3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS								PREFERRED STOCKS	
	Investors' Index					Mining Index				
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction					
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F		125.2				143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29 ^r			899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.57 ^r	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32			1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36			1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	80.83			1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73			1,386	8.36			25.1	7.91
F			14.95			1,219					

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.

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⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING FEBRUARY, 1950

Agriculture.—

CROP REPORTING CALENDAR, 1950. REVISED ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF 1949 FIELD CROPS. February 23, 1950, 3 p.m. C. R. No. 1, (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p., \$2.00 for series of 25 reports. FORAGE AND VEGETABLE SEED, 1949, PRODUCTION AND VALUE. S. R. No. 1, 1950. (Formerly Seed Crops Report). 4 p., 10 cents for series of 3. SEED CROPS REPORT. November 28, 1949. S. R. No. 3. 4 p., 10 cents per copy. REPORT ON THE GRAIN TRADE, 1947-48. K. P., 1950. 135 p., \$1.00. THE WHEAT REVIEW, January, 1950. (Formerly Monthly Review of the Wheat Situation). Vol. 20, No. 6, 26 p., \$2.00 per year.

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THE BREWING INDUSTRY, 1948. 14-1350. 14 p., 25 cents. CANNED FOOD PRODUCTION, 1947. 20 p., 15 cents. THE COTTON AND JUTE BAG INDUSTRY, 1948. 14-1730. 10 p., 25 cents. THE FRUIT & VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1948. 14-1410. 33 p., 25 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, 1949. 3 p., 10 cents. THE ROOFING PAPER INDUSTRY, 1948. 13-1530. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 25 cents per copy. THE VENEERS AND PLYWOODS INDUSTRY, 1948. 13-1370. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 25 cents. THE ADHESIVES INDUSTRY, 1948. A54. 5 p., 15 cents. THE BRASS AND COPPER PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1948. A48-50. 10 p., 25 cents. CONSUMPTION OF PETROLEUM FUELS, 1948. A52. 6 p., 25 cents. THE FARM IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY INDUSTRY, 1948. A51-50. 12 p., 25 cents. THE JEWELLERY AND SILVERWARE INDUSTRY, 1948. A47-49. 9 p., 25 cents. THE SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY, 1948. A45-49. 5 p., 15 cents. THE WHITE METAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1948. A-46-49. 8 p., 25 cents.

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CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS, December, 1949 (Total 12 months) contains: REVIEW OF ELECTRIC POWER OUTPUT, 1928-1949. 6 p., Price per year \$1.00. ELECTRIC RAILWAYS, 1948. 20-1200. 58 p., 25 cents. HIGHWAY STATISTICS, 1947. 20-1700. 6 p., 25 cents. USE OF ELECTRIC POWER IN MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES, 1947. 20-1920. 10 p., 25 cents.

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OPERATING RESULTS AND FINANCIAL STRUCTURE RETAIL FOOD STORES, 1948. 16-7010. 40 p., 25 cents.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics.—

CANADA AT THE HALF-WAY MARK OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. Supplement to February Issue of the Canadian Statistical Review. 27 p.

MEMORANDA OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS.

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THE WOODENWARE INDUSTRY, 1948. 13-1300. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.